

## Plants Not Favored by Deer

### Trees

*Betula* spp. (birch)  
*Castanea* spp. (chestnut)  
*Catalpa* spp. (catalpa)  
*Cercis* spp. (redbud)  
*Cotinus* spp. (smoketree)  
*Fagus* spp. (beech)  
*Fraxinus* spp. (ash)  
*Ginkgo bilboa* (ginkgo)  
*Gleditsia triacanthos* (honey locust)  
*Ilex opaca* (American holly)  
*Juniperus virginiana* (Eastern red cedar)  
*Larix* spp. (larch)  
*Liquidambar* spp. (sweetgum)  
*Liriodendron tulipifera* (tuliptree/yellow poplar)

*Metasequoia glyptostroboides* (dawn redwood)  
*Ostrya* spp. (hop hornbeam)  
*Oxydendrum arboreum* (sourwood)  
*Picea* spp. (spruce)  
*Pinus nigra* (Austrian pine)  
*Pinus sylvestris* (Scotch pine)  
*Pinus mugo* (mugo pine)  
*Pinus resinosa* (red pine)  
*Platanus occidentalis* (sycamore)  
*Sassafras albidum* (sassafras)  
*Syringa reticulata* (tree lilac)  
*Taxodium distichum* (bald cypress)  
*Tsuga* spp. (hemlock)

### Shrubs

*Berberis* spp. (barberry)  
*Buxus* spp. (boxwood)  
*Calycanthus* spp. (sweet shrub)  
*Cotinus* spp. (smoke bush)  
*Forsythia* spp. (forsythia)  
*Hamamelis* spp. (witch hazel)  
*Ilex glabra* (inkberry)  
*Ilex cornuta* (Chinese holly)  
*Juniperus* spp. (juniper)

*Kerria japonica* (Japanese kerria)  
*Kolkwitzia amabilis* (beautybush)  
*Lindera benzoin* (spicebush)  
*Mahonia gracilipes* (Oregon grape)  
*Pieris japonica* (Japanese pieris)  
*Spiraea* spp. (spirea)  
*Symphoricarpos* spp.  
(snowberry/coralberry)  
*Syringa* spp. (lilac)

### Perennial Vines

*Campsis* spp. (trumpet creeper)  
*Celastrus scandens* (American bittersweet)  
*Clematis* spp. (clematis)  
*Fallopia baldschuanica* (silver lace vine)  
*Lonicera* spp. (honeysuckle)

*Parthenocissus quinquefolia* (Virginia creeper)  
*Parthenocissus tricuspidata* (Boston ivy)  
*Vitis* spp. (grape)  
*Wisteria* spp. (wisteria)

## Ground Covers

*Ajuga reptans* (ajuga)  
*Alchemilla mollis* (lady's mantle)  
*Asarum* spp. (wild ginger)  
*Asperula gussonii* (woodruff)  
*Bergenia cordifolia* (bergenia)  
*Cerastium tomentosum* (snow-in-summer)  
*Convallaria majalis* (lily-of-the-valley)  
*Cornus canadensis* (bunchberry)  
*Epimedium* spp. (bishops's hat)  
Ferns (various genera and species)  
*Fragaria* spp. (wild strawberry)  
*Juniperus* spp. (juniper)  
*Lamium maculatum* (dead nettle)

*Liriope muscari* (lily turf)  
Mosses (various genera and species)  
*Nepeta* spp. (catmint)  
*Pachysandra terminalis* (pachysandra)  
*Potentilla* spp. (cinquefoil)  
*Pulmonaria* spp. (lungwort)  
*Salix* spp. (willow)  
*Sedum* spp. (stonecrop)  
*Sempervivum* spp. (hens and chicks)  
*Vinca* spp. (vinca)  
*Viola* spp. (violet)  
*Waldsteinia* spp. (barren strawberry)

## Hardy Bulbs

*Allium* spp. (ornamental onion)  
*Chionodoxa* spp. (glory-of-the-snow)  
*Colchicum* spp. (autumn crocus)  
*Crocus* spp. (crocus)  
*Eranthis hyemalis* (Winter aconite)  
*Fritillaria* spp. (crown imperial/fritillary)

*Galanthus* spp. (snowdrop)  
*Leucojum aestivum* (summer snowflake)  
*Muscari* spp. (grape hyacinth)  
*Narcissus* spp. (daffodil)  
*Puschkinia scilloides* (striped squill)  
*Scilla* spp. (scilla)

## Annuals & Biennials

*Ageratum houstonianum* (floss flower)  
*Antirrhinum majus* (snapdragon)  
*Campanula* spp. (bellflower)  
*Delphinium* spp. (larkspur)  
*Dianthus* spp. (dianthus)  
*Digitalis* spp. (foxglove)  
*Helianthus* spp. (sunflower)  
*Heliotropium arborescens* (heliotrope)  
*Iberis sempervirens* (candytuft)  
*Ipomoea alba* (moonflower)  
*Ipomoea mauritiana* (morning glory)

*Lobelia* spp. (lobelia)  
*Matthiola incana* (stock)  
*Mimulus* spp. (monkey flower)  
*Mirabilis jalapa* (four o'clock)  
*Papaver* spp. (poppy)  
*Petunia x atkinsiana* (petunia)  
*Salvia* spp. (salvia)  
*Tagetes* spp. (marigold)  
*Tithonia rotundifolia* (Mexican sunflower)  
*Tropaeolum majus* (nasturtium)

## Hardy Perennials

*Achillea* spp. (yarrow)  
*Aconitum* spp. (monkshood)  
*Anemone* spp. (anemone)  
*Aquilegia* spp. (columbine)  
*Arabis caucasica* (rock cress)  
*Artemisia lactiflora* (white mugwort)  
*Asclepias* spp. (butterfly weed)  
*Astilbe* spp. (astilbe)  
*Bergenia cordifolia* (bergenia)  
*Caltha palustris* (marsh marigold)  
*Cerastium tomentosum* (snow-in-summer)  
*Coreopsis* spp. (coreopsis)  
*Dianthus* spp. (pinks)  
*Echinacea* spp. (coneflower)  
*Erigeron* (fleabane daisy)  
*Eupatorium perfoliatum* (American boneset)  
*Filipendula* spp. (meadow sweet)  
*Gentiana andrewsii* (gentian)  
*Geranium* spp. (crane's bill)  
*Geum* spp. (avens)  
*Helenium* spp. (sneezeweed)

*Helleborus* spp. (hellebore)  
*Hibiscus* spp. (hibiscus)  
*Iris* spp. (iris)  
*Leucanthemum x superbum* (shasta daisy)  
*Lychnis* spp. (lychnis)  
*Monarda* spp. (bee balm)  
*Paeonia* spp. (peony)  
*Perovskia atriplicifolia* (Russian Sage)  
*Phlox* spp. (phlox)  
*Polemonium* spp. (Jacob's ladder)  
*Rudbeckia* spp. (black-eyed Susan)  
*Salvia* spp. (salvia)  
*Saponaria* spp. (soapwort)  
*Sedum* spp. (sedum)  
*Sempervivum tectorum* (hens and chicks)  
*Solidago* spp. (goldenrod)  
*Thalictrum* spp. (meadow rue)  
*Tiarella* spp. (foam flower)  
*Veronica* spp. (speedwell)  
*Viola* spp. (violet)  
*Yucca filamentosa* (yucca)

## Herbs

*Allium schoenoprasum* (chives)  
*Anethum graveolens* (dill)  
*Artemisia dracunculus* (French tarragon)  
*Borago officinalis* (borage)  
*Foeniculum vulgare* (fennel)  
*Hyssopus officinalis* (hyssop)  
*Lavendula* spp. (lavender)  
*Levisticum officinale* (lovage)  
*Melissa officinalis* (lemon balm)  
*Mentha* spp. (mint)  
*Nepeta cataria* (catnip)

*Ocimum basilicum* (basil)  
*Origanum laevigatum* (marjoram)  
*Origanum* spp. (oregano)  
*Ruta graveolens* (rue)  
*Salvia rosmarinus* (rosemary)  
*Salvia* spp. (sage)  
*Sanguisorba* spp. (burnet)  
*Satureja* spp. (savory)  
*Symphytum* spp. (comfrey)  
*Teucrium* spp. (germander)  
*Thymus* spp. (thyme)